

INDEX FOR VOLUME 48

(New names in **boldface**)

- acesias*, *Heliothis*, 108
acrocnama, *Boloria*, 173
Acrolepia, 46
Acrolepiidae, 46
Acrolepiopsis
californica, 46
liliivora, 46
admirals, 190, 199
Aglais urticae, cover illustration 48(3)
agnesae, ***Quasimellana***, 273
Agraulis vanillae, 373
Alliaria petiolata, 168, 171
amicus, ***Quasimellana***, 274
ammonia, 205
Amphipyra, 121
Anaea ryphea, 248
Anatrytone
barbara, 273
flavens, 273
gladolis, 273
logan, 273
mazai, 273
mella, 273
perfida, 273
potosiensis, 273
sarah, 273
Andaman Islands, 111
Andean, 180
andersoni, ***Quasimellana***, 274
angra, ***Quasimellana***, 274
antipazina, ***Quasimellana***, 273
ants, 381
Apamea
ophiogramma, 121
unanimis, 121
A practical guide to butterflies and moths
in southern Africa (book review),
82
archippus, *Limenitis*, 190, 199
archippus floridensis, *Limenitis*, 190, 199
argos, *Atrytone*, 273
Aristolochiaceae, 111
aristolochiae, *Pachliopta*, 111
Artemisia dracunculus, 68
arthemis, *Limenitis*, 190, 199
arthemis astyanax, *Limenitis*, 190, 199
Atrytone argos, 273
aurifusa, *Josia*, 361
aurora, ***Quasimellana***, 273
australis, *Heliothis*, 108
avian predation, 148
barbara, *Anatrytone*, 273
Barbehenn, R. V., 386
Basilarchia, 190, 199
Bauza, J. A. T., 266
behavior, 157
Bermuda, 388
bilateral size asymmetry, 264
biological indicators, 173
biology, 248, 386
Boloria acrocnama, 173
bombycoides, *Lapara*, 51
Borkin, S. S., 267
brachypterous, 8
Brassicaceae, 168, 171
Brazil, 248
Britten, H. B., 173
Brou, V. A., 51
Brower, A. V. Z., 166
Burns, J. M., 24, 273
butterflies, 228
Butterflies of Tanzania (book review), 80
butterfly conservation, 111
Butterfly gardening in the south: Cultivat-
ing plants that attract butter-
flies (book review), 76
Caldas, A., 248
Calhoun, J. V., 58
California, 8, 148
californica, *Acrolepiopsis*, 46
Calvert, W. H., 157
Campinas, Brazil, 248
Camponotus floridanus, 381
Canada, 85
cardenolides, 148
Caribbean, 267
carus, *Polites*, 37
chamelai, *Oidaematophorus*, 71
character reduction, 24
character loss, 24
charithonia, *Heliconius*, 166
charitonia, *Heliconius*, 166
checklist, 228, 393
chemical defense, 381
Chemsak, J. A., 71
Chew, F. S., 168
China, 128
cladistics, 129
clavus, *Mellana*, 274
clytemnestra, *Hypna*, 248
collecting equipment, 205
Colorado, 173
coniferarum, *Lapara*, 51
conservation, 111, 171, 173

- coon*, *Pachliopta*, 111
Cordia, 72
 Costa Rica, 72
 county records, 1
 Courant, A. V., 168
 Covell, C. V., 199
Croton, 72, 248
 cryptic species, 106
curvignathos, *Diaphanos*, 180
cybele, *Speyeria*, cover illustration 48(4)
- Dalceridae, 381
Dalcerides ingenta, 381
 Danainae, 148, 157
Danaus plexippus, 148, 157
Diaphanos
 curvignathos, 180
 fuscus, 180
 huberi, 180
 diet breadth, 168
Digitivalva, 46
 Diopinae, 338
discinota, *Thirmida*, 345
Dismorphia spio, 266
 Dismorphiinae, 266
Disporum hookeri, 49
 distribution, 1, 24, 72, 180, 228, 273
 diurnal moth, 71
 double-mount, 205
- early stages, 252, 381
 Eisner, T., 381
 endangered species, 173
 endemic species, 180
 endemism, 51
 Etheridge, M., cover illustration 48(4)
Epipaschia, 393
 Epipaschiinae, 393
 Epstein, M. C., 381
Eucosma
 ustulatana, 69
 uta, 69
 wandana, 69
eulogius, *Quasimellana*, 273
 Euphorbiaceae, 248
 evolution, 388
 external morphology, 258
- Fagus*-feeding, 128
 Fairyland, 59
 Ferguson, D. C., 8
fieldi, *Quasimellana*, 274
 Filbert, M. C., cover illustration 48(2)
flavens, *Anatrytone*, 273
 flightless, 8
 flight period, 231
 Florida, 58, 373
- food plants, 338, 386
fujisanus, *Sibatanoiozephyrus*, 129
fuscus, *Diaphanos*, 180
- Gaedike, R., 46
gala, *Mellana*, 274
 Gaskin, D. E., 388
 generic limits, 24
 genetics, 264
 genitalia, 18, 25, 47, 53, 69, 107, 132, 273
 geographic distribution, 273
 Geometridae, 8
 Gibson, L. D., 69
giulianiata, *Tescalsia*, 12
gladolis, *Anatrytone*, 273
gopala, *Josia*, 357
 grasses, 386
 Great Plains, 228
- habitat suitability, 173
halicarnie, *Lapara*, 51
 Hardwick, D. F., 106
 hawkmoths, 51
hector, *Pachliopta*, 111
 Heliconiinae, 166
Heliconius
 charithonia, 166
 charitonia, 166
 Heliothentinae, 106
Heliothis
 acesias, 108
 australis, 108
 phloxiphaga, 106
helva, *Mellana*, 274
 Hesperidae, 24, 273, 386
 Hesperioidea, 228
 Hispanola, 267
 Holbrook, A. E., 168
 host expansion, 171
 host plant, 68, 48, 168, 171, 338, 386
 Hsu, Y.-F., 128
huberi, *Diaphanos*, 180
 hybridization, 190, 199
 Hymenoptera, 266
Hypna clytemnestra, 248
- immatures, 338
imperfida, *Quasimellana*, 274
inconspicua, *Quasimellana*, 274
 India, 111
 Indian River, 58
indra, *Papilio*, 68
ingenta, *Dalcerides*, 381
 integumental coating, 381
 introductions, 121, 168, 171
- Japan, 128

- Jostia*
aurifusa, 361
gopala, 357
radians, 353
turgida, 363
Josiini, 338
Junonia coenia, cover illustration 48(2)
jurtina, *Maniola*, 264
- Kentucky, 69
Key to the insects of the European part of the USSR, part IV (Lepidoptera) (book review), 68
ktiensis, *Stericta*, 393
kuafui, *Sibatanozephyrus*, 143
- Lafontaine, J. D., 121
Landry, B., 205
Landry, J.-F., 205
Lapara
bombycoides, 51
coniferarum, 51
halicarnie, 51
phaeobrachycerous, 51
pineae, 51
Larentiinae, 8
larvae, 248, 258, 338, 381
larval morphology, 258, 338
Lepidogma latifasciata, 393
life history, 19, 58, 111, 248, 248, 338
Lilium washingtonianum, 48
liliivora, *Acroleptopsis*, 46
Limnitis
archippus, 190, 199
archippus floridensis, 190, 199
arthemis, 190, 199
arthemis astyanax, 190, 199
Lin, M.-Y., 128
Locastra, 393
logan, *Anatrytone*, 273
log-series model, 85
Louisiana, 51
Lycaenidae, 128
- Macalla*, 393
machaon bairdii, *Papilio*, 68
Maniola
jurtina, 264
Marrone, G. M., 228
Maudsley, J. R., 190
mazai, *Anatrytone*, 273
McKown, S., 82
mella, *Anatrytone*, 273
Mellana, 273
Memphis, 248
meridiani, *Quasimellana*, 274
mexicana, *Quasimellana*, 273
- Mexico, 24, 72, 157
microlepidoptera, 205
mielkei, *Quasimellana*, 274
migration, 373, 388
migratory cues, 388
Mikkola, K., 121
Miller, J. S., 338
Miller, J. Y., 76
Miller, L. D., 80
Miller, W. E., 69
mimicry, 71, 190
minata, *Tescalsia*, 21
Minet, J., 74
Mohanraj, P., 111
monarch, 148, 157
monica, *Quasimellana*, 274
montane forest, 338
montezuma, *Quasimellana*, 274
mosaicism, 264
mounting technique, 205
mulleri, *Quasimellana*, 273
Musineon tenuifolia, 68
mustard, 168, 171
myron, *Quasimellana*, 274
mystic, *Polites*, 24
- napi*, *Pieris*, 169
nayana, *Quasimellana*, 273
Nearctic, 69
Nebraska, 68
nectar source, 173
Nevada, 8
New World, 273, 393
Nicobar Islands, 111
nicomedes, *Quasimellana*, 274
Nielsen, M. C., 79
Noctuidae, 106, 121
noka, *Quasimellana*, 273
nomenclature, 166
North America, 121
Notodontidae, 338
Nymphalidae, 148, 157, 166, 173, 180, 190, 199, 248, 259, 264
- oaxaca*, *Quasimellana*, 273
obituary, 267
Oidaematophorus
chamelai, 71
Old World, 393
Olethreutinae, 69
onychophorans, 381
ophiogramma, *Apamea*, 121
origenes, *Polites*, 24
Ostern, H. W., cover illustration 48(3)
Otero, L. D., 338
otho, *Wallengrenia*, 274
overwintering, 148, 157

- Pachliopta*
aristolochiae, 111
coon, 111
hector, 111
rhodifer, 111
 Palearctic, 121
pandora, ***Quasimellana***, 274
Papilio
indra, 68
machaon bairdii, 68
polyxenes, cover illustration 48(1), 68
zelicaon, 258
zelicaon nitra, 68
 Papilionidae, 68, 111
 Papilionoidea, 228
 paramo, 180
 parasitoids, 266
 partial-night sampling, 85
Passiflora, 338
pazina, ***Quasimellana***, 273
perfida, *Anatrytone*, 273
petiolata, *Alliaria*, 168, 171
phaeobrachycerous, *Lapara*, 51
Phalaris, 121
Phoebis sennae, 373
Phragmites, 121
phyloxiphaga, *Heliothis*, 106
 Pieridae, 168, 171, 266
Pieris
napi, 169
virginiensis, 168, 171
pinea, *Lapara*, 51
 Platt, A. P., 190
plexippus, *Danaus*, 148, 157
 plume moth, 71
 Poaceae, 386
Poanes melane, 386
Poanopsis, 24
Polites
baracoa, 37
carus, 37
mystic, 24
origenes, 24
pupillus, 25
puxillus, 25
rhesus, 36
subreticulata, 37
themistocles, 25
vibex, 25
polyxenes, *Papilio*, cover illustration 48(1), 68
 Porter, A., 171
potosiensis, *Anatrytone*, 273
 Powell, J. A., 8, 71
 predation, 148, 157
 Presidential Address, 1
 Profile, 58
 Pronophilini, 180
 protean behavior, 157
 Pterophoridae, 71
 Puerto Rico, 266
pupillus, *Polites*, 25
puxillus, *Polites*, 25
 Pyralidae, 393
Quasimellana
agnesae, 273
amicus, 274
andersoni, 274
angra, 274
antipazina, 273
aurora, 273
balsa freemani, 273
eulogius, 273
fieldi, 274
imperfida, 274
inconspicua, 274
meridiani, 274
mexicana, 273
mielkei, 274
monica, 274
montezuma, 274
mulleri, 273
myron, 274
nayana, 273
nicomedes, 274
noka, 273
oaxaca, 273
pandora, 274
pazina, 273
sethos, 274
siblinga, 273
sista, 273
tamana, 273
tecla, 273
verba, 274
Quercusia, 128
radians, *Josia*, 353
 Reiser, J. M., 68
rhesus, *Polites*, 24
Rhizedra lutosa, 121
rhodifer, *Pachliopta*, 111
 Riley, L., 173
 riparian moths, 121
rivula, *Mellana*, 274
 "rubidus," 190
 rufous-sided towhee, 148
ryphea, *Anaea*, 248
 Sakai, W. H., 148
 sampling strategies, 85
sarah, *Anatrytone*, 273
 Satyrinae, 180, 264

- Schwartz, A., 267
 selection, 190
sethos, ***Quasimellana***, 274
 setting and mounting, 205
 sex determination, 258
 sexing larvae, 258
 sex ratios, 148
Sibatanozephyrus
fujisanus, 129
kuafui, 143
siblinga, ***Quasimellana***, 273
sista, ***Quasimellana***, 273
 sister species, 273
 skippers, 24, 228, 386
 Smedley, S. R., 381
 Solis, M. A., 393
 South Dakota, 228
 speciation, 24
 species-abundance distribution, 85
 species diversity, 85
 species group, 273
 spelling, 166
Speyeria cybele, cover 48(4)
 Sphingidae, 51
 Spomer, S. M., 68
 spreading box, 205
 staging, 205
 Stanford, R. E., 1
 startle response, 157
Stericta ktiensis, 393
subreticulata, *Polites*, 37
 systematics, 128, 273
 Szafranski, P., 264
- tagging, 148
 Taiwan, 128
tamana, ***Quasimellana***, 273
 taxonomy, 106, 166
 techniques, 205, 258
tecla, ***Quasimellana***, 273
Teliphasa, 393
Tescalsia
giulianiata, 12
minata, 21
 The butterflies of Kenya and their natural history (book review), 80
 Theclinae, 128
 Theclini, 128
themistocles, *Polites*, 25
 The Ontario butterfly atlas (book review), 79
Thirmida
discinota, 345
- Thomas, A. W., 85
 Thomas, G. M., 85
 Torres Bauza, J. A., 266
 Tortricidae, 69
 trap, 373
 trapping, 9, 85, 373
Trichogramma, 266
Trichospilus, 266
Trichotophysa, 393
 Troidini, 111
turgida, *Jostia*, 363
 tympana, 8
 type locality, 58
- Uncompahgre fritillary, 173
 Underwood, D. L. A., 258
unanimis, *Apamea*, 121
 United States, 190, 199
urticae, *Aglais*, cover illustration 48(3)
ustulatana, *Eucosma*, 69
uta, *Eucosma*, 69
- Van der Reijden, E. D., 168
vanillae, *Agraulis*, 373
 Veenakumari, K., 111
 Venezuela, 180, 338
verba, ***Quasimellana***, 274
 vials, 205
vibex, *Polites*, 25
 Vilorio P., A. L., 180
virginiensis, *Pieris*, 168, 171
 voltinism, 51
- Wallengrenia***
otho, 274
 Walker, T. J., 373
wandana, *Eucosma*, 69
 Whitesell, J. J., 373
 Wild, E. R., cover illustration 48(1)
 winter moths, 8
 Wittfeld, Annie, 58
 Wittfeld, William, 58
- Yponomeutoidea, 46
Yvretta, 24
- zelicaon*, *Papilio*, 258
zelicaon nitra, *Papilio*, 68
- 30-minute samples, 85